Accountability is Essential

2003

- Launch of original Performance Measurement Reports
- Key performance metrics for community colleges and state universities
- Annually updated campus-level reports
- Metrics embedded in research and evaluation

2023

- Launch of Strategic Plan for Racial Equity eliminating disparities in outcomes by 2033
- Launch of Strategic Plan for Higher Education
 Finance—making substantial investments in students and institutions to improve outcomes
- Continued implementation of Strategic Framework for Support Services for Student Success tracking outcomes from program to system level







2018/2019

- Launch of Equity Agenda
- Overhaul of Performance Measurement metrics
- Launch of online Performance Measurement Reporting System (PMRS)

The foundation of all this work is accountability to measuring and achieving **outcomes for the students of the Commonwealth**

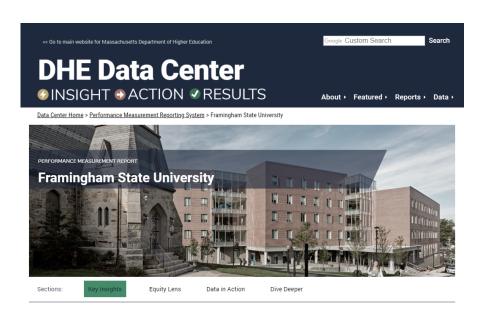
What is PMRS?

- Performance Measurement Reporting System (PMRS)
 provides access to institutional accountability reports required
 by statute (MGL Chapter 15A, Section 7a)
- Broad objectives defined in 1998 statute—key performance areas; task forces; expectation to use peer analyses, benchmarks, goals, penalties
- Compliance and expectations have wavered over time
 - Current <u>Tableau-based PMRS</u> launched in May 2019, refreshed annually
 - Currently messaged as a tool to prompt constructive conversations about performance, not a definitive or potentially punitive report card
- Metrics defined through collaboration, consultation among DHE, CCs & SUs, EOE; last updated through two-year process ending in <u>Dec. 2018 BHE vote</u>

PMRS Metrics

Outcome Area	Metric	сс	SU	PMRS General	PMRS Equity Lens
Access & Affordability	Fall Undergraduate Enrollment & Representation			General	Lens
	Fall Graduate Enrollment				<u> </u>
	Tuition & Fees as % of Household Income			 ✓	×
	Student Loan Debt at Graduation			$\overline{\checkmark}$	
	Unmet Financial Need on Direct Costs			$\overline{\checkmark}$	<u> </u>
	Student Loan Default Rate			$\overline{\checkmark}$	×
Student Success & Completion	Timely Completion of Gateway Courses			V	$\overline{\checkmark}$
	On-Time Credit Accumulation			\checkmark	$\overline{\checkmark}$
	Retention After First Year / Persistence to Second Year			$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$
	Student Engagement			<u>(h</u>	<u> </u>
	Six-Year Comprehensive Success Rate (VFA)			\checkmark	$\overline{\checkmark}$
	First-time Graduation Rate			\checkmark	$\overline{\checkmark}$
	Transfer Graduation Rate			\checkmark	$\overline{\checkmark}$
	Comprehensive Success of First-time & Transfer Students (IPEDS)			$\overline{\checkmark}$	×
Workforce Alignment & Development	Degree Production in High-Demand Fields			V	<u> </u>
	Comparison of Pre- and Post-Enrollment Earnings			<u>(+)</u>	<u> </u>
	Earnings of Students Who Enroll Immediately After HS			((
	Enrollment in High-Value, Non-Credit Workforce Development			<u>(+)</u>	(
Fiscal Stewardship	Modified Composite Financial Index (CFI)			(×
	Expenditures Devoted to Student Instruction & Support			$\overline{\checkmark}$	×
	Cost of Degree Production			(×
	Facilities Maintenance			<u>(h</u>	×
	Instructor & Classroom Utilization			(×

Analytics & PMRS



The Performance Measurement Reporting System (PMRS) is designed to fill the DHE's statutory obligation to "promote accountability for effective management and stewardship of public funds and to achieve and demonstrate measurable educational outcomes" (MGL, Chapter 15a, Section 7). The PMRS provides a comprehensive examination of the performance of each of Massachusetts' community colleges and state universities on a set of key indicators focused on Access & Affordability, Student Success & Completion, Workforce Alignment and Fiscal Stewardship. This tool is intended to prompt constructive conversations about performance and accountability between and among DHE/BHE, the campuses, boards of trustees, legislators and others, and ultimately to contribute to the discovery of insights that point to actions that lead to results—and a better public higher education system for the Commonwealth.

Public Dashboards www.mass.edu/pmrs



Detailed Internal DashboardsTableau Server



Rich, Secure Data Sources with Student IDs

Tableau Server & Snowflake

PMRS as Foundational Metrics



Employment & Earnings Outcomes

PMRS: Employment and Earnings

Work ahead to design and implement workforce metrics

Planned Measure	Definition		
Comparison of Pre- and Post-Enrollment Earnings	Compares earnings before postsecondary enrollment with earnings after postsecondary graduation or last date of known enrollment for non-traditional students		
Earnings of Students Who Enroll Immediately After HS	Compares earnings of high school graduates who immediately enter postsecondary education with those who do not continue to postsecondary		
Enrollment in High-Value, Non- Credit Workforce Development	Measures employment and earnings outcomes of those students who enroll in non-credit courses		

PMRS: Employment and Earnings

Data constraints require careful reporting

Weaknesses of data set can lead to incomplete and/or misleading view of employment & earnings



"Why are only 60% of graduates employed three years after graduation?"



"Are the graduates employed in the Retail industry working in the discipline they studied?"



"Did this individual work this quarter full-time at minimum wage or part-time at a more competitive wage?"

PMRS: Employment and Earnings

- Precise methodology and shared understanding essential to ensuring validity & acceptance
 - Metrics reported with essential caveats and context
 - Strong, participatory governance that ensures public higher ed community informs and invests in the accountability and public information value of the analysis

Data Governance & PMRS

Chair: Commissioner or Designee

STEERING COMMITTEE

SETS DATA PRIORITIES

- Meets three times/year
- 12 members: 5 Community Colleges, 4 State Univ, 2 UMass Campus, 1 UMass President's Office
 Executive Leadership President, CIOs, VPs

Chair: Commissioner or Designee

DATA COUNCIL

COORDINATES, REVIEWS, ADVISES ON DATA STRATEGY

- Meets five times/year
- 30 members: All campuses + UMass President's Office
- Data Owners, usually Institutional Research

Chair: Member of **Data Council**

WORKING **GROUPS**

PROJECT OR GOAL-SPECIFIC

- Meets as needed
- Representation from Data Council, as well as potential for additional external, campus subject matter experts

Formed in January 2022, a significant priority for our Data Governance groups so far has been the Strategic Plan for Racial Equity.

Leveraging Data Governance



As a result of our partnership with the US Census, MA is a participant in the Public Post-Secondary Employment Outcomes Project, you can view aggregate earnings of graduates from MA public institutions by degree and area of study now: US Census PSEO

PMRS and the Strategic Plan for Racial Equity

Strat. Plan for Racial Equity & PMRS



Strategic Plan for Racial Equity

- Strategic Plan for Racial Equity uses some PMRS metrics, some metrics that resemble PMRS but differ, and some unique metrics
- Unlike PMRS, SPRE applies to UMass along with CCs and SUs
- Work this year will include aligning PMRS and SPRE metrics

Discussion